



## INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

<b>Class: VI</b>	<b>Department: SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>	<b>Subject: Geography</b>
<b>Worksheet No: 13</b>	<b>Topic: Major Landforms of the Earth</b>	<b>Year: 2022-23</b>

<b>I</b>	<b>Multiple Choice Questions: -</b>
1	The wearing away of the earth's surface is called _____. (a) <b>Erosion</b> (b) Deposition (c) Horst (d) Graben
2	_____ mountains are formed due to the volcanic activity. (a) Fold (b) Block (c) <b>Volcanic</b> (d) None of these
3	The African _____ is famous for gold and diamond mining. (a) Plain (b) <b>Plateau</b> (c) Mountain (d) All of these
<b>II</b>	<b>Fill in the blanks: -</b>
4	Mountains may be arranged in a line known as <b>range</b> .
5	<b>External process</b> is the continuous wearing down and rebuilding of the land surface.
6	The surface is being <b>lowered</b> by the process of erosion and <b>rebuilt</b> by the process of deposition.
7	A plateau is also known as a <b>tableland</b> .
<b>III</b>	<b>Write True or False: -</b>
8	The range has considerably worn down due to the processes of erosion - <b>True</b>
9	As we go higher, the climate becomes hotter - <b>False</b>
10	It is our duty to leave the earth a better place for future generations - <b>True</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Match the following: -</b>
11	Oldest fold mountain (a) Vosges mountain
12	Volcanic mountains (b) Himalayan Mountains
13	Block mountains (c) Aravali range
	(d) Mt.Kilimanjaro
	<b>Answers: 10 - c ,11 - d ,12 - a</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Answer the following in one sentence: -</b>
14	Name the agents of erosion and deposition. ❖ <b>Running water, ice and wind are the agents of erosion and deposition.</b>
15	What is internal process? ❖ <b>It is a type of continuous movement within the earth that lead to the upliftment and sinking of the earth's surface at several places.</b>
16	Write some natural calamities. ❖ <b>Earthquakes, floods, cyclone, drought, etc.</b>
17	What are glaciers? ❖ <b>In some mountains, there are permanently frozen rivers of ice. They are called glaciers.</b>
<b>VI</b>	<b>Answer in brief: -</b>

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How are plateaus useful for man?

- ❖ Plateaus are very useful for man because they have rich mineral deposits.
- ❖ Many of the mining areas in the world are located in the plateau regions.
- ❖ In the plateau regions, one can find several waterfalls
- ❖ Many plateaus have scenic spots which attract tourist on large scale.
- ❖ For example, the Chhotanagpur plateau in India has huge reserves of iron, coal and manganese.

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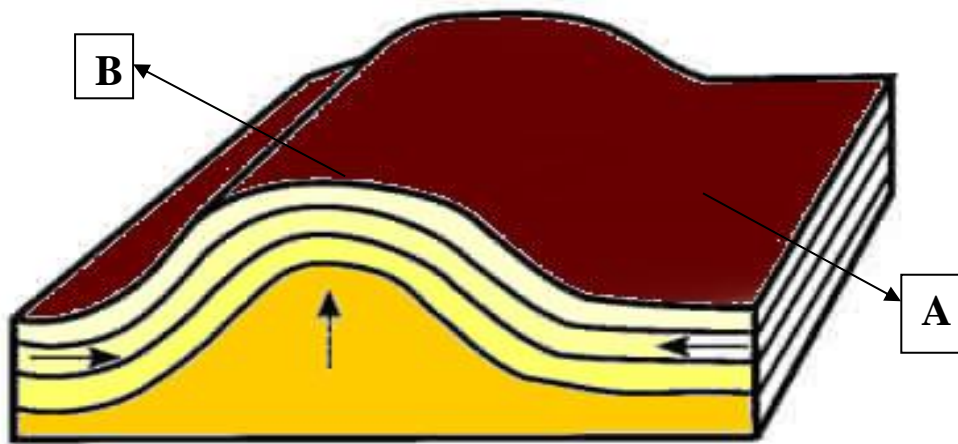
What are block mountains?

- ❖ Block mountains are created when large areas are broken and displaced vertically.
- ❖ The uplifted blocks are known as horsts and the lowered blocks are known as graben.
- ❖ Examples: The Rhine valley and the Vosges mountain in Europe.

VII

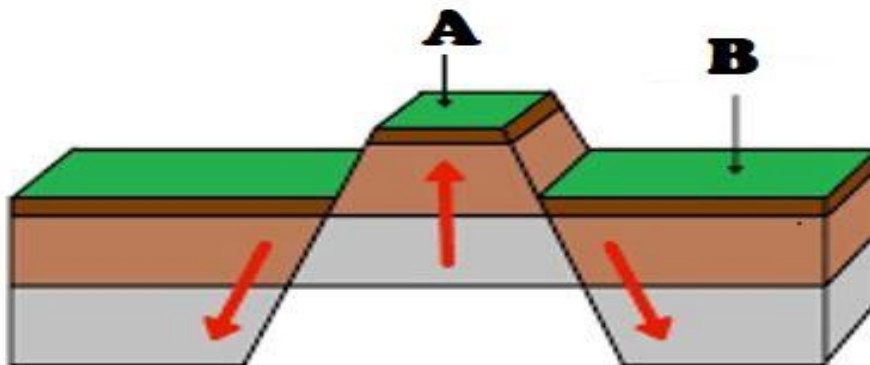
Picture based questions: -

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- a) Identify the type of mountain.
- ❖ **Fold Mountains**
- b) Name the part marked as 'A' and 'B' in the diagram.
- ❖ **A – Syncline**
  - ❖ **B - Anticline**

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- a) Name the type of mountain.
- ❖ **Block Mountains**
- b) Name the part marked as 'A' and 'B' in the diagram.
- ❖ **A – Horst**
  - ❖ **B – Graben**

VIII

Draw and label a neat diagram of Volcanic mountain.

